## MIXED VARIATIONAL FORMULATIONS OF VIRTUAL ELEMENTS FOR THE POLYHARMONIC OPERATOR $(-\Delta)^n$

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ABSTRACT. In this talk we will present a virtual element method to approximate the solution of a three-dimensional polyharmonic problem  $(-\Delta)^n u = g$ . The idea behind the proposed approach is to consider m+1 or m auxiliary unknowns when n = 2m+1 or n = 2m, respectively. In the former case, n = 2m + 1, we will solve m fourth-order problems and a second order one, while, in the latter case, m fourth-order problems have to be solved. To achieve this goal, we use  $C^1$  and  $C^0$  conforming virtual element spaces for fourth and second order problems, respectively. We also provide the convergence and error estimates for both cases. Finally, we will show a series of numerical tests for n = 3, 4 and 7, to verify the theoretical results.

**Keywords**: Polyharmonic equation; Ciarlet-Raviart method; virtual element method; polytopal meshes; error estimates.

Mathematics Subject Classifications (2010): 35M30 and 65M99.

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