

# ADAPTIVE PROJECTIONS IN DUAL NORMS: AN OVERVIEW OF THE STATE OF THE ART

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ABSTRACT. In [1], we proposed an adaptive projection method in negative Sobolev spaces  $W^{-m,p}(\Omega)$  to regularize continuous linear functionals acting on regular Sobolev spaces such as  $W^{m,q}(\Omega)$ , where  $m \geq 1$ ;  $p^{-1} + q^{-1} = 1$ ;  $1 < p < +\infty$ ; and  $\Omega$  being a Lipschitz domain. In this context, regularization means to find an optimal piecewise polynomial function  $\ell_H : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , such that the action of a functional  $\ell$  over any test function  $v$ , can be approximated by  $\langle \ell, v \rangle \approx \int_{\Omega} \ell_H v$ . In this talk, we provide a state of the art of the method, including extensions/adaptations to nonconforming settings, new compatible pairs, projection of rougher linear functionals, duality-map localization features, and averaging operators, together with some numerical validations.

**Keywords:** Rough linear functionals, adaptive regularization, projection in dual norms, non-conforming discretizations.

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## REFERENCES

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