

# HYBRID STAGGERED DISCONTINUOUS GALERKIN METHOD ON GENERAL MESHES

LINA ZHAO AND EUN-JAE PARK

ABSTRACT. In this talk, we present high-order hybrid staggered discontinuous Galerkin method on general meshes to solve general second order elliptic problems. Our formulation is related to standard staggered discontinuous Galerkin method, but more flexible and cost effective: rough grids are allowed and the size of the final system is remarkably reduced thanks to the partial hybridization. Optimal convergence estimates for both the scalar and vector variables are developed. Moreover, superconvergent results with respect to discrete  $H^1$  norm and  $L^2$  norm for the scalar variable are proved and negative norm error estimates for both the scalar and vector variables are also developed. On the other hand, mesh adaptation is particularly simple since hanging nodes are allowed, which makes the proposed method well suited for adaptive mesh refinement. Therefore, we design a residual type a posteriori error estimator, and the reliability and local efficiency of the error estimator are proved. Numerical experiments confirm the theoretical findings.

**Keywords:** Staggered DG, General polygonal mesh, Locking-free, Fixed stress splitting, Weak symmetry, Biot system, Poroelasticity

## REFERENCES

- [1] L. Zhao and E.-J. Park A Staggered Discontinuous Galerkin Method of Minimal Dimension on Quadrilateral and Polygonal Meshes, *SIAM J. Sci. Comput.*,40(4), Pages A2543-A2567, 2018.
- [2] L. Zhao and E.-J. Park A new hybrid staggered discontinuous Galerkin method on general meshes. *J. Sci. Comput.*, 82(1), Paper No. 12, 33 pp. 2020.
- [3] D. Kim, L. Zhao and E.-J. Park Staggered DG methods for the pseudostress-velocity formulation of the Stokes equations on general meshes. *SIAM J. Sci. Comput.*, 42(4), A2537-A2560, 2020.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, CITY UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG, KOWLOON TONG, HONG KONG SAR, CHINA.

*Email address:* linazha@cityu.edu.hk

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTING (COMPUTATIONAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING), YONSEI UNIVERSITY, SEOUL 03722, KOREA.

*Email address:* ejpark@yonsei.ac.kr